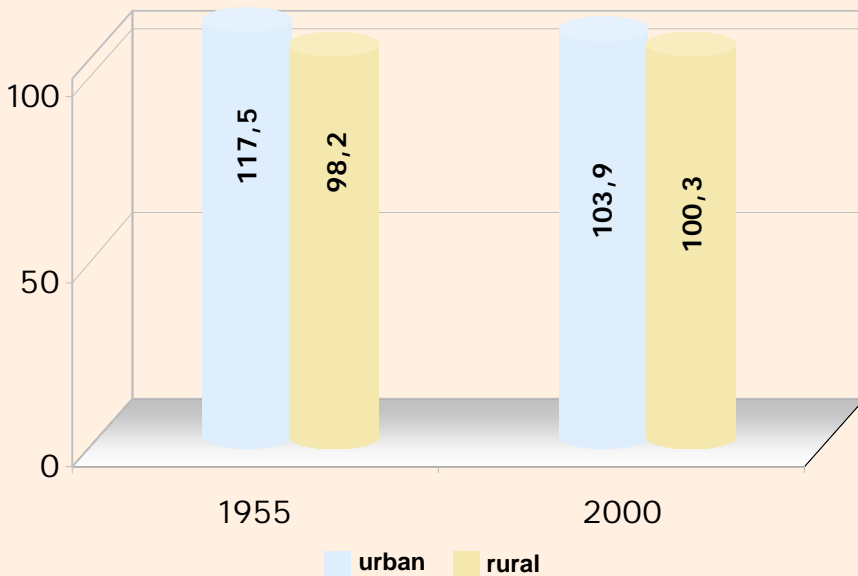


Population by gender, Turkey

| | 1935 | | 1955 | | 2000 | |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Population ('000) | 8.221 | 7.937 | 11 831 | 12 233 | 33 457 | 34 347 |
| Less than 15 (%) | 38,6 | 44 | 38,2 | 40,5 | 28,3 | 30,4 |
| 65+ | 4,2 | 3,5 | 4,2 | 2,6 | 6,1 | 5,1 |
| Annual growth rate of population /%0) | 18,6 | 23,7 | 26,3 | 29,2 | 18,3 | 18,3 |
| Proportion of city population in total (%) | 22,3 | 24,8 | 26,9 | 30,6 | 64,5 | 65,3 |
| Median age | 23,4 | 19,1 | 21,3 | 19,6 | 25,3 | 24,4 |

Source: Census of population, SIS

Sex ratio, Turkey (%)



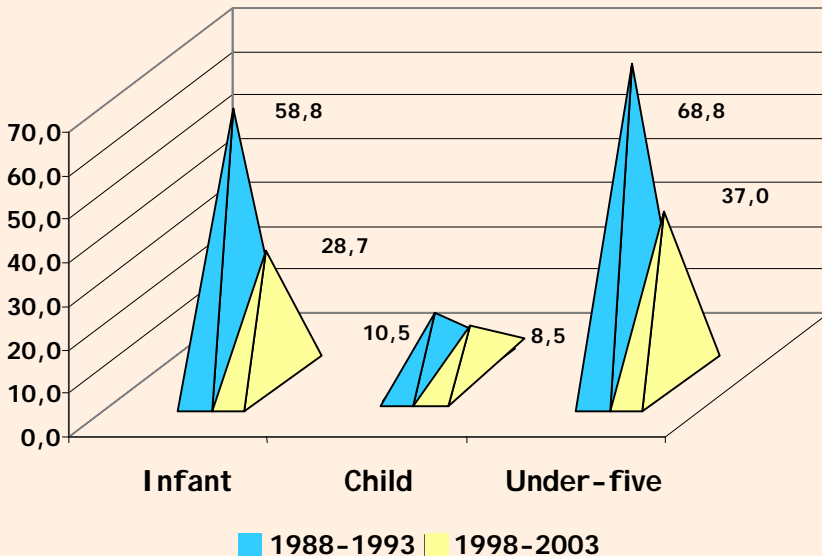
Sex Ratio: The number of males per 100 females.

Fertility & mortality indicators, Turkey, 1978-2003

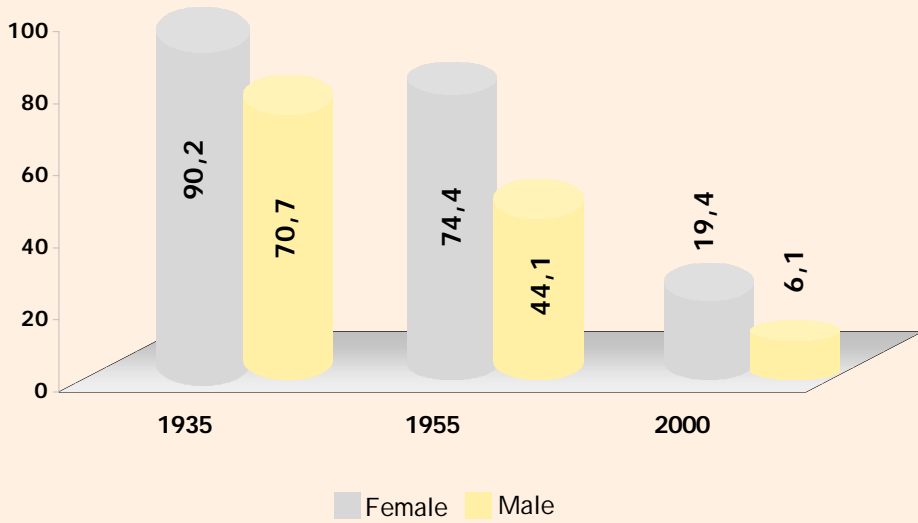
| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------|
| Total fertility rate | 1978 | 4,3 |
| | 1988 | 3,0 |
| | 1993 | 2,7 |
| | 1998 | 2,6 |
| | 2003 | 2,2 |
| Infant mortality rate (%0) | 1988-1993 | 58,8 |
| | 1993-1998 | 46,5 |
| | 1998-2003 | 28,7 |
| Child mortality rate (%0) | 1988-1993 | 10,5 |
| | 1993-1998 | 9,8 |
| | 1998-2003 | 8,5 |
| Under-five mortality rate (%0) | 1988-1993 | 68,8 |
| | 1993-1998 | 55,9 |
| | 1998-2003 | 37,0 |

Source: Turkish Demographic & Health Surveys (MH, HI PS; Macro Int. Inc)

Infant, child and under five mortality rates, Turkey (%0)



Illiteracy by gender, Turkey, (%)

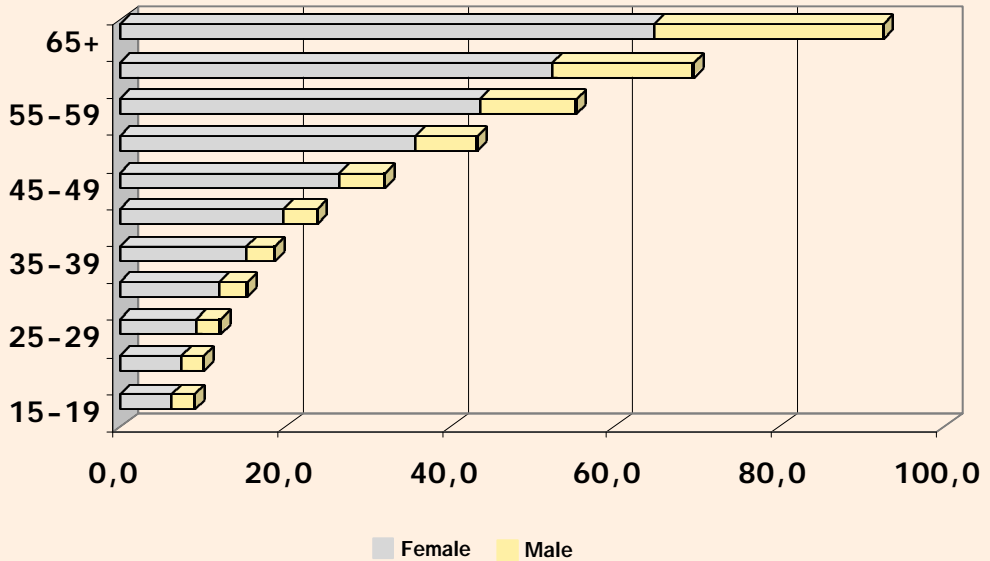


Percentage of illiterate & literate population by level of formal education completed, 6 years of age & over

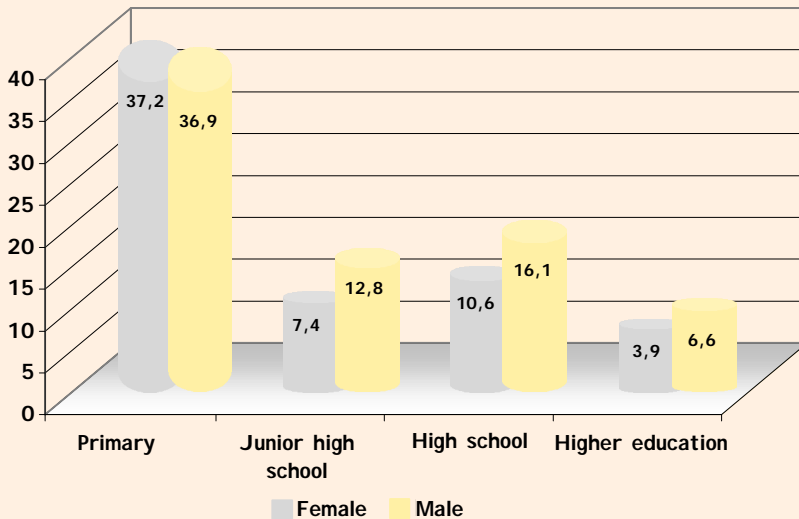
| | FEMALE | | | | MALE | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 |
| Total | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| Illiterate | 58,2 | 45,3 | 28,0 | 19,4 | 29,7 | 20,0 | 11,2 | 6,1 |
| Literate without diploma | 16,6 | 14,7 | 15,6 | 21,5 | 24,5 | 18,4 | 16,4 | 21,5 |
| Primary school | 20,7 | 31,4 | 43,2 | 37,2 | 36,1 | 44,2 | 49,1 | 36,9 |
| Junior high school | 2,2 | 3,7 | 5,4 | 7,4 | 4,9 | 7,6 | 9,6 | 12,8 |
| High school | 1,8 | 3,7 | 6,0 | 10,6 | 3,4 | 6,4 | 9,5 | 16,1 |
| Higher education | 0,6 | 1,2 | 1,8 | 3,9 | 1,3 | 3,3 | 4,2 | 6,6 |

Source: Census of population, SIS

Illiteracy by gender and age group, Turkey 2000, (%)



Proportion of population by level of education, 2000

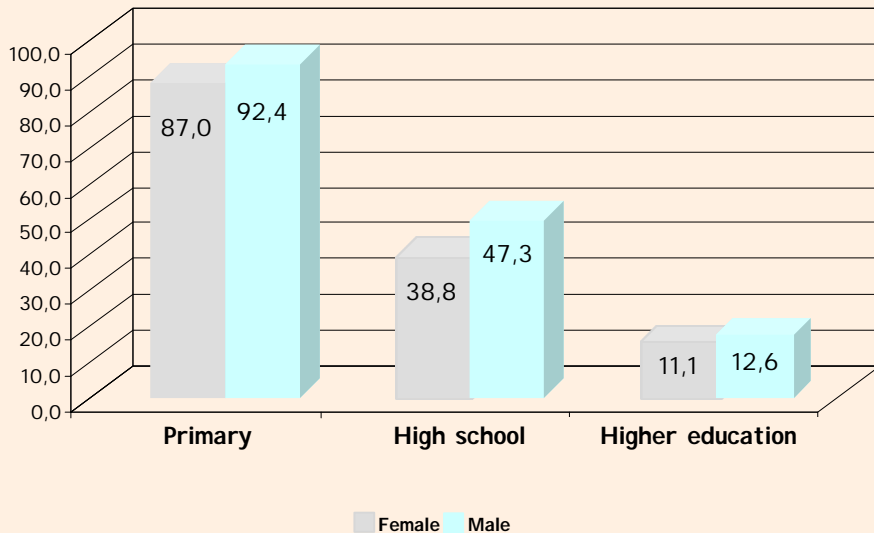


Enrolment ratios by educational level, Turkey (%), 2002

| | | Female | Male |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Primary education | Net | 87,0 | 92,4 |
| | Gross | 93,0 | 100,0 |
| High school & equivalent | Net | 38,8 | 47,3 |
| | Gross | 52,7 | 68,6 |
| University & higher education | Net | 11,1 | 12,6 |
| | Gross | 18,2 | 24,1 |

Source: Annual Formal Education Statistic Series (SIS)

Net enrolment ratios by educational status, 2001



Definitions:

Gross Enrolment Ratio=Total number of enrollment/Total population in the theoretical age group

Net Enrolment ratio=Number of enrollment in the theoretical age group/Total population in the theoretical age group

The theoretical age groups at primary /at secondary /higher education are accepted respectively 6-13;14-16; and 17-21 on the basis of the completed age enrollments.

Explanation: With a new application in our education system in the education year 1997-1998, primary and junior high school graduations were abolished and graduation from primary education has been put in force. The compulsory education was increased from 5 years to 8 years with law no. 4306 dated 18.08.1997 in this new system.

Labour force status by gender

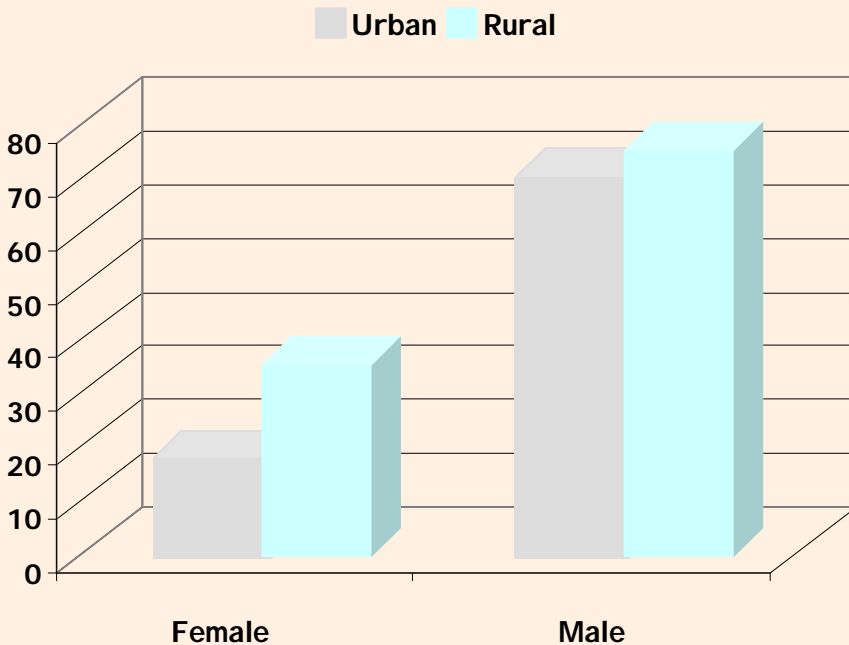
Population 15 years of and over

Urban

| | 1990 | | 2004 | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Labour force participation rate (%) | 17,0 | 76,8 | 17,1 | 68,9 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 23,4 | 9,5 | 19,4 | 14,6 |

Household Labour Force Survey (SIS)

Labour force participation rate, 2004



Labour force status by gender

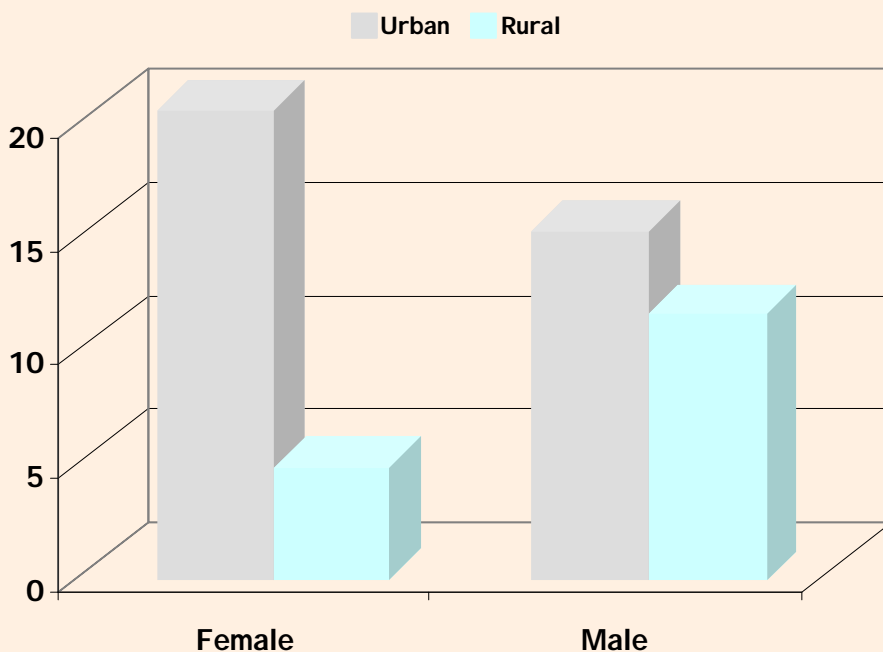
Population 15 years of and over

Rural

| | 1990 | | 2004 | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Labour force participation rate (%) | 52,0 | 83,0 | 30,9 | 71,2 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 3,4 | 6,0 | 4,0 | 10,1 |

Household Labour Force Survey (SIS)

Unemployment rate, 2004



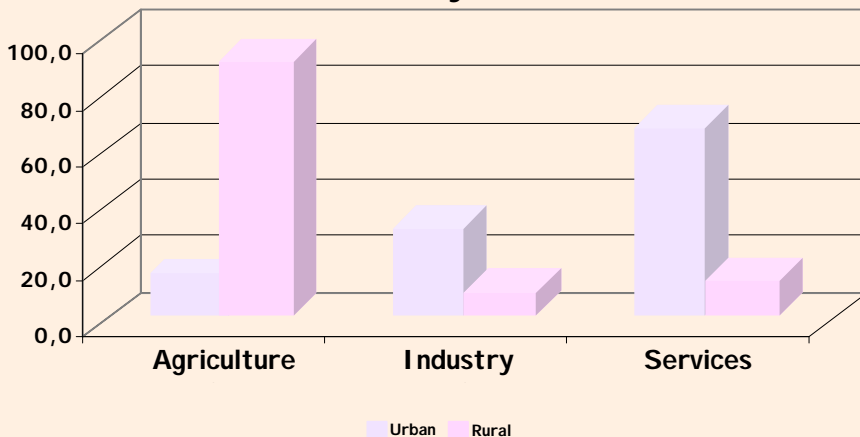
Labour force, 2004

| | Female | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Urban | Rural | Turkey |
| Employment by branch of economic activity, (%) | | | |
| Agriculture | 8,5 | 86,1 | 53,1 |
| Industry | 29,2 | 6,1 | 15,9 |
| Services | 62,3 | 7,8 | 31,0 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> |
| Employment status - (Agriculture), (%) | | | |
| Regular and casual employee | 15,5 | 2,0 | 2,9 |
| Employer and self employed | 22,8 | 13,2 | 13,8 |
| Unpaid family worker | 61,7 | 84,9 | 83,3 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> |
| Employment status - (Non-Agriculture), (%) | | | |
| Regular and casual employee | 87,5 | 76,8 | 85,6 |
| Employer and self employed | 7,7 | 9,3 | 8,0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 4,8 | 13,9 | 6,4 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> |

Household Labour Force Survey (SIS)

Employment by branch of economic activity, (%)

Female



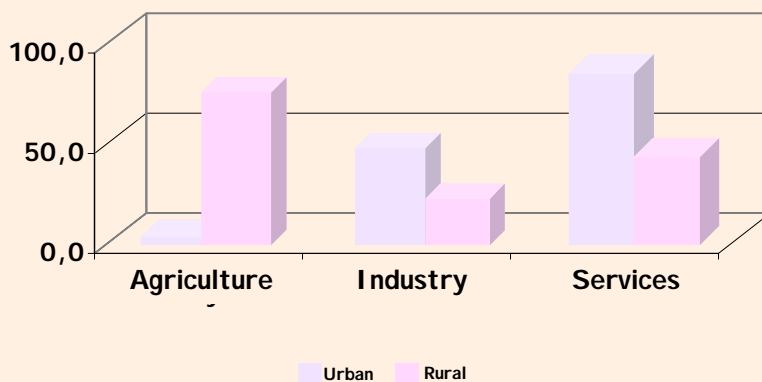
Labour force, 2004

| | Male | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Urban | Rural | Turkey |
| Employment by branch of economic activity, (%) | | | |
| Agriculture | 4,0 | 56,7 | 25,3 |
| Industry | 33,5 | 13,1 | 25,3 |
| Services | 62,5 | 30,2 | 49,4 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> |
| Employment status - (Agriculture), (%) | | | |
| Regular and casual employee | 20,7 | 4,4 | 6,0 |
| Employer and self employed | 70,5 | 72,9 | 72,6 |
| Unpaid family worker | 8,8 | 22,7 | 21,4 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> |
| Employment status - (Non-Agriculture), (%) | | | |
| Regular and casual employee | 71,7 | 64,0 | 69,9 |
| Employer and self employed | 25,6 | 31,3 | 26,9 |
| Unpaid family worker | 2,7 | 4,7 | 3,2 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> | <i>100,0</i> |

Household Labour Force Survey (SIS)

Employment by branch of economic activity, (%)

Male

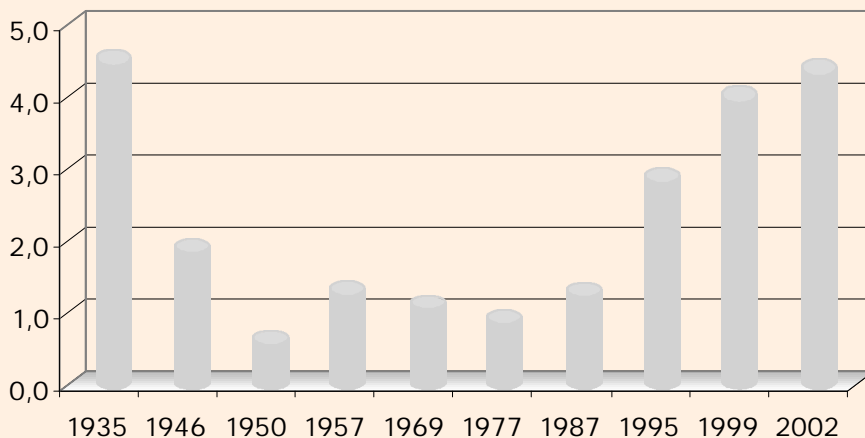


Number of parliamentarians by some election year

| Election year | Total | Female | Male | Female % |
|---------------|-------|--------|------|----------|
| 1935 | 399 | 18 | 381 | 4,5 |
| 1946 | 465 | 9 | 456 | 1,9 |
| 1950 | 487 | 3 | 484 | 0,6 |
| 1957 | 610 | 8 | 602 | 1,3 |
| 1969 | 450 | 5 | 445 | 1,1 |
| 1977 | 450 | 4 | 446 | 0,9 |
| 1987 | 450 | 6 | 444 | 1,3 |
| 1995 | 550 | 13 | 537 | 2,4 |
| 1999 | 550 | 22 | 528 | 4,0 |
| 2002 | 550 | 24 | 526 | 4,4 |

Source: SIS

Proportion of Women Parliamentarians (%)



Employment by age group and status in employment, Turkey, 2002 15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | 15-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-64 | 65+ |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| TOTAL | 21354 | 1696 | 5979 | 6027 | 4291 | 2035 | 631 | 694 |
| Regular employee | 8978 | 623 | 3155 | 2938 | 1807 | 392 | 45 | 18 |
| Casual employee | 1646 | 206 | 497 | 513 | 292 | 104 | 18 | 15 |
| Employer | 1186 | 3 | 193 | 442 | 338 | 149 | 29 | 32 |
| Self employed | 5089 | 42 | 661 | 1352 | 1253 | 944 | 369 | 468 |
| Unpaid family worker | 4455 | 822 | 1473 | 782 | 601 | 446 | 170 | 161 |
| FEMALE | 6122 | 603 | 1848 | 1517 | 1088 | 603 | 223 | 239 |
| Regular employee | 1893 | 170 | 873 | 558 | 255 | 32 | 3 | 2 |
| Casual employee | 371 | 49 | 108 | 114 | 69 | 21 | 5 | 5 |
| Employer | 61 | 0 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| Self employed | 763 | 5 | 108 | 229 | 185 | 109 | 51 | 76 |
| Unpaid family worker | 3034 | 379 | 744 | 594 | 566 | 433 | 163 | 154 |
| MALE | 15232 | 1093 | 4131 | 4510 | 3203 | 1432 | 408 | 455 |
| Regular employee | 7085 | 453 | 2282 | 2380 | 1552 | 360 | 42 | 16 |
| Casual employee | 1275 | 157 | 389 | 399 | 223 | 83 | 13 | 10 |
| Employer | 1125 | 3 | 178 | 420 | 325 | 141 | 28 | 30 |
| Self employed | 4326 | 37 | 553 | 1123 | 1068 | 835 | 318 | 392 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1421 | 443 | 729 | 188 | 35 | 13 | 7 | 7 |
| FEMALE % | 28,7 | 35,6 | 30,9 | 25,2 | 25,4 | 29,6 | 35,3 | 34,4 |
| Regular employee | 21,1 | 27,3 | 27,7 | 19,0 | 14,1 | 8,2 | 6,7 | 11,1 |
| Casual employee | 22,5 | 23,8 | 21,7 | 22,2 | 23,6 | 20,2 | 27,8 | 33,3 |
| Employer | 5,1 | 0,0 | 7,8 | 5,0 | 3,8 | 5,4 | 3,4 | 6,3 |
| Self employed | 15,0 | 11,9 | 16,3 | 16,9 | 14,8 | 11,5 | 13,8 | 16,2 |
| Unpaid family worker | 68,1 | 46,1 | 50,5 | 76,0 | 94,2 | 97,1 | 95,9 | 95,7 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Employment by age group and status in employment, Urban, 2002

15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | 15-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-64 | 65+ |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| TOTAL | 11111 | 701 | 3532 | 3578 | 2332 | 744 | 124 | 98 |
| Regular employee | 7081 | 465 | 2540 | 2324 | 1394 | 310 | 34 | 14 |
| Casual employee | 1017 | 114 | 315 | 321 | 187 | 65 | 8 | 7 |
| Employer | 948 | 1 | 160 | 351 | 278 | 118 | 22 | 18 |
| Self employed | 1550 | 19 | 277 | 504 | 419 | 226 | 53 | 52 |
| Unpaid family worker | 513 | 102 | 240 | 78 | 54 | 25 | 7 | 7 |
| FEMALE | 2267 | 175 | 952 | 692 | 348 | 72 | 17 | 10 |
| Regular employee | 1614 | 133 | 735 | 486 | 228 | 29 | 3 | 2 |
| Casual employee | 214 | 20 | 62 | 76 | 40 | 12 | 2 | 2 |
| Employer | 46 | 0 | 11 | 18 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Self employed | 169 | 2 | 29 | 61 | 45 | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| Unpaid family worker | 224 | 20 | 115 | 51 | 25 | 6 | 6 | |
| MALE | 8844 | 526 | 2580 | 2886 | 1984 | 672 | 107 | 88 |
| Regular employee | 5468 | 332 | 1805 | 1838 | 1166 | 281 | 31 | 12 |
| Casual employee | 803 | 94 | 253 | 245 | 147 | 53 | 6 | 5 |
| Employer | 902 | 1 | 149 | 333 | 268 | 113 | 22 | 18 |
| Self employed | 1381 | 17 | 248 | 443 | 374 | 206 | 47 | 46 |
| Unpaid family worker | 291 | 82 | 125 | 27 | 29 | 19 | 1 | 7 |
| FEMALE % | 20,4 | 25,0 | 27,0 | 19,3 | 14,9 | 9,7 | 13,7 | 10,2 |
| Regular employee | 22,8 | 28,6 | 28,9 | 20,9 | 16,4 | 9,4 | 8,8 | 14,3 |
| Casual employee | 21,0 | 17,5 | 19,7 | 23,7 | 21,4 | 18,5 | 25,0 | 28,6 |
| Employer | 4,9 | 0,0 | 6,9 | 5,1 | 3,6 | 4,2 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| Self employed | 10,9 | 10,5 | 10,5 | 12,1 | 10,7 | 8,8 | 11,3 | 11,5 |
| Unpaid family worker | 43,7 | 19,6 | 47,9 | 65,4 | 46,3 | 24,0 | 85,7 | 0,0 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Employment by age group and status in employment, Rural, 2002 15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | 15-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-64 | 65+ |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| TOTAL | 10243 | 996 | 2445 | 2449 | 1960 | 1293 | 506 | 598 |
| Regular employee | 1897 | 159 | 614 | 614 | 413 | 83 | 10 | 4 |
| Casual employee | 629 | 92 | 182 | 193 | 105 | 38 | 10 | 9 |
| Employer | 239 | 2 | 33 | 90 | 60 | 32 | 8 | 14 |
| Self employed | 3540 | 23 | 384 | 848 | 834 | 719 | 316 | 416 |
| Unpaid family worker | 3942 | 720 | 1232 | 704 | 548 | 421 | 162 | 155 |
| FEMALE | 3855 | 427 | 949 | 820 | 715 | 512 | 207 | 223 |
| Regular employee | 279 | 36 | 138 | 72 | 28 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Casual employee | 157 | 29 | 46 | 38 | 29 | 10 | 3 | 3 |
| Employer | 15 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Self employed | 594 | 3 | 79 | 168 | 141 | 88 | 45 | 70 |
| Unpaid family worker | 2810 | 359 | 683 | 539 | 515 | 408 | 157 | 148 |
| MALE | 6388 | 569 | 1496 | 1629 | 1245 | 781 | 299 | 375 |
| Regular employee | 1618 | 123 | 476 | 542 | 385 | 80 | 9 | 4 |
| Casual employee | 472 | 63 | 136 | 155 | 76 | 28 | 7 | 6 |
| Employer | 224 | 2 | 30 | 87 | 58 | 29 | 7 | 12 |
| Self employed | 2946 | 20 | 305 | 680 | 693 | 631 | 271 | 346 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1132 | 361 | 549 | 165 | 33 | 13 | 5 | 7 |
| FEMALE % | 37,6 | 42,9 | 38,8 | 33,5 | 36,5 | 39,6 | 40,9 | 37,3 |
| Regular employee | 14,7 | 22,6 | 22,5 | 11,7 | 6,8 | 3,6 | 10,0 | 0,0 |
| Casual employee | 25,0 | 31,5 | 25,3 | 19,7 | 27,6 | 26,3 | 30,0 | 33,3 |
| Employer | 6,3 | 0,0 | 9,1 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 9,4 | 12,5 | 14,3 |
| Self employed | 16,8 | 13,0 | 20,6 | 19,8 | 16,9 | 12,2 | 14,2 | 16,8 |
| Unpaid family worker | 71,3 | 49,9 | 55,4 | 76,6 | 94,0 | 96,9 | 96,9 | 95,5 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Employment by educational status in employment, Turkey, 2002 15 years and over, ('000)

| | Total | Regular employee | Casual employee | Employer | Self employed | Unpaid family worker |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Female | 6.122 | 1.893 | 371 | 62 | 763 | 3.033 |
| Illiterate | 1.159 | 21 | 57 | 3 | 273 | 805 |
| Literate without any diploma | 252 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 50 | 175 |
| Primary school | 2.945 | 440 | 243 | 17 | 377 | 1.868 |
| Primary education | 48 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| Juniour high school | 256 | 143 | 25 | 3 | 20 | 65 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| High school | 456 | 361 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 50 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 299 | 249 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 24 |
| Higher education | 704 | 650 | 5 | 20 | 17 | 12 |
| TOTAL | 21.354 | 8.979 | 1.646 | 1.186 | 5.089 | 4.455 |
| Illiterate | 1.649 | 71 | 122 | 8 | 608 | 840 |
| Literate without any diploma | 678 | 70 | 53 | 13 | 337 | 205 |
| Primary school | 10.794 | 3.225 | 1.097 | 538 | 3.274 | 2.660 |
| Primary education | 125 | 34 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 75 |
| Juniour high school | 2.150 | 1.153 | 185 | 166 | 368 | 278 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 26 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| High school | 2.186 | 1.436 | 98 | 177 | 245 | 230 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 1.610 | 1.190 | 59 | 94 | 141 | 126 |
| Higher education | 2.140 | 1.786 | 16 | 189 | 111 | 38 |
| FEMALE % | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| Illiterate | 18,9 | 1,1 | 15,4 | 4,8 | 35,8 | 26,5 |
| Literate without any diploma | 4,1 | 0,8 | 3,0 | 1,6 | 6,6 | 5,8 |
| Primary school | 48,1 | 23,2 | 65,5 | 27,4 | 49,4 | 61,6 |
| Primary education | 0,8 | 0,6 | 0,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 1,1 |
| Juniour high school | 4,2 | 7,6 | 6,7 | 4,8 | 2,6 | 2,1 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| High school | 7,4 | 19,1 | 4,6 | 21,0 | 2,0 | 1,6 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 4,9 | 13,2 | 2,7 | 8,1 | 1,4 | 0,8 |
| Higher education | 11,5 | 34,3 | 1,3 | 32,3 | 2,2 | 0,4 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Employment by educational status in employment, Urban, 2002 15 years and over, ('000)

| | Total | Regular employee | Casual employee | Employer | Self employed | Unpaid family worker |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Female | 2.267 | 1.614 | 214 | 46 | 169 | 224 |
| Illiterate | 102 | 16 | 26 | 0 | 30 | 31 |
| Literate without any diploma | 44 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 14 | 10 |
| Primary school | 703 | 345 | 138 | 11 | 83 | 126 |
| Primary education | 12 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Juniour high school | 165 | 121 | 18 | 2 | 10 | 13 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| High school | 372 | 315 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 23 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 237 | 212 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
| Higher education | 628 | 582 | 5 | 19 | 14 | 8 |
| TOTAL | 11.111 | 7.082 | 1.017 | 948 | 1.549 | 514 |
| Illiterate | 227 | 43 | 64 | 4 | 83 | 34 |
| Literate without any diploma | 165 | 55 | 33 | 8 | 56 | 14 |
| Primary school | 4.575 | 2.413 | 651 | 407 | 884 | 220 |
| Primary education | 44 | 25 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Juniour high school | 1.422 | 880 | 132 | 136 | 200 | 73 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 16 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| High school | 1.635 | 1.177 | 69 | 151 | 148 | 91 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 1.209 | 956 | 44 | 74 | 88 | 47 |
| Higher education | 1.818 | 1.523 | 15 | 168 | 88 | 25 |
| FEMALE % | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| Illiterate | 4,5 | 1,0 | 12,1 | 0,0 | 17,8 | 13,8 |
| Literate without any diploma | 1,9 | 0,8 | 3,3 | 0,0 | 8,3 | 4,5 |
| Primary school | 31,0 | 21,4 | 64,5 | 23,9 | 49,1 | 56,3 |
| Primary education | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,9 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,4 |
| Juniour high school | 7,3 | 7,5 | 8,4 | 4,3 | 5,9 | 5,8 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,4 |
| High school | 16,4 | 19,5 | 5,6 | 23,9 | 7,1 | 10,3 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 10,5 | 13,1 | 3,3 | 6,5 | 3,6 | 4,5 |
| Higher education | 27,7 | 36,1 | 2,3 | 41,3 | 8,3 | 3,6 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Employment by educational status in employment, Rural, 2002 15 years and over, ('000)

| | Total | Regular employee | Casual employee | Employer | Self employed | Unpaid family worker |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Female | 3.855 | 279 | 157 | 15 | 594 | 2.810 |
| Illiterate | 1.057 | 6 | 31 | 2 | 243 | 775 |
| Literate without any diploma | 208 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 37 | 165 |
| Primary school | 2.242 | 95 | 105 | 6 | 294 | 1.742 |
| Primary education | 35 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| Juniour high school | 91 | 21 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 52 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| High school | 84 | 46 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 27 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 60 | 37 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 14 |
| Higher education | 76 | 69 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| TOTAL | 10.243 | 1.897 | 628 | 238 | 3.539 | 3.941 |
| Illiterate | 1.422 | 29 | 58 | 5 | 525 | 806 |
| Literate without any diploma | 513 | 15 | 20 | 6 | 281 | 191 |
| Primary school | 6.218 | 811 | 446 | 131 | 2.390 | 2.440 |
| Primary education | 81 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 65 |
| Juniour high school | 728 | 272 | 53 | 29 | 169 | 205 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| High school | 551 | 260 | 29 | 26 | 97 | 139 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 400 | 234 | 14 | 20 | 53 | 79 |
| Higher education | 321 | 263 | 2 | 21 | 22 | 14 |
| FEMALE % | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 93,3 | 99,8 | 100,0 |
| Illiterate | 27,4 | 2,2 | 19,7 | 13,3 | 40,9 | 27,6 |
| Literate without any diploma | 5,4 | 1,1 | 2,5 | 0,0 | 6,2 | 5,9 |
| Primary school | 58,2 | 34,1 | 66,9 | 40,0 | 49,5 | 62,0 |
| Primary education | 0,9 | 0,7 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 1,1 |
| Juniour high school | 2,4 | 7,5 | 4,5 | 6,7 | 1,7 | 1,9 |
| Voc. Sch. at juniour high school level | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| High school | 2,2 | 16,5 | 3,8 | 13,3 | 0,5 | 1,0 |
| Voc. Sch. at high school level | 1,6 | 13,3 | 1,9 | 13,3 | 0,7 | 0,5 |
| Higher education | 2,0 | 24,7 | 0,0 | 6,7 | 0,3 | 0,1 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Employment by status in employment and location of workplace, Turkey, 2002
15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | Field | Public | Private | Market place | Mobile | Yrregular place | At home |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| TOTAL | 21355 | 7413 | 3226 | 8796 | 135 | 258 | 1281 | 243 |
| Regular employee | 8979 | 23 | 3191 | 5655 | 2 | 3 | 86 | 19 |
| Casual employee | 1646 | 337 | 35 | 478 | 13 | 14 | 653 | 115 |
| Employer | 1186 | 75 | 0 | 1073 | 4 | 1 | 32 | 0 |
| Self employed | 5089 | 3072 | 0 | 1145 | 98 | 220 | 465 | 88 |
| Unpaid family worker | 4455 | 3906 | 0 | 445 | 18 | 20 | 45 | 21 |
| FEMALE | 6122 | 3669 | 694 | 1452 | 11 | 9 | 72 | 214 |
| Regular employee | 1893 | 2 | 688 | 1181 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 17 |
| Casual employee | 371 | 147 | 6 | 56 | 0 | 1 | 49 | 111 |
| Employer | 61 | 9 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Self employed | 763 | 629 | 0 | 47 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 69 |
| Unpaid family worker | 3034 | 2882 | 0 | 116 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 17 |
| MALE | 15233 | 3744 | 2532 | 7344 | 124 | 249 | 1209 | 29 |
| Regular employee | 7086 | 21 | 2503 | 4474 | 2 | 3 | 81 | 2 |
| Casual employee | 1275 | 190 | 29 | 422 | 13 | 13 | 604 | 4 |
| Employer | 1125 | 66 | 0 | 1021 | 4 | 1 | 32 | 0 |
| Self employed | 4326 | 2443 | 0 | 1098 | 93 | 214 | 458 | 19 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1421 | 1024 | 0 | 329 | 12 | 18 | 34 | 4 |
| FEMALE % | 28,7 | 49,5 | 21,5 | 16,5 | 8,1 | 3,5 | 5,6 | 88,1 |
| Regular employee | 21,1 | 8,7 | 21,6 | 20,9 | | | 5,8 | 89,5 |
| Casual employee | 22,5 | 43,6 | 17,1 | 11,7 | | | 7,5 | 96,5 |
| Employer | 5,1 | 12,0 | | 4,8 | | | | |
| Self employed | 15,0 | 20,5 | | 4,1 | 5,1 | 2,7 | 1,5 | 78,4 |
| Unpaid family worker | 68,1 | 73,8 | | 26,1 | 33,3 | 10,0 | 24,4 | 81,0 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Employment by status in employment and location of workplace, Urban, 2002
15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | Field | Public | Private | Market place | Mobile | Yrregular place | At home |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| TOTAL | 11111 | 471 | 2296 | 7021 | 116 | 204 | 830 | 173 |
| Regular employee | 7082 | 5 | 2283 | 4714 | 2 | 2 | 64 | 12 |
| Casual employee | 1017 | 69 | 13 | 362 | 12 | 11 | 461 | 90 |
| Employer | 948 | 24 | 0 | 895 | 4 | 1 | 23 | 0 |
| Self employed | 1550 | 216 | 0 | 748 | 80 | 177 | 266 | 63 |
| Unpaid family worker | 514 | 157 | 0 | 302 | 18 | 13 | 16 | 8 |
| FEMALE | 2267 | 229 | 588 | 1219 | 9 | 7 | 56 | 156 |
| Regular employee | 1614 | 1 | 586 | 1012 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 10 |
| Casual employee | 214 | 38 | 2 | 41 | 0 | 1 | 44 | 86 |
| Employer | 46 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Self employed | 169 | 67 | 0 | 36 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 53 |
| Unpaid family worker | 224 | 122 | 0 | 86 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| MALE | 8844 | 242 | 1708 | 5802 | 107 | 197 | 774 | 17 |
| Regular employee | 5468 | 4 | 1697 | 3702 | 2 | 2 | 60 | 2 |
| Casual employee | 803 | 31 | 11 | 321 | 12 | 10 | 417 | 4 |
| Employer | 902 | 23 | 0 | 851 | 4 | 1 | 23 | 0 |
| Self employed | 1381 | 149 | 0 | 712 | 77 | 173 | 260 | 10 |
| Unpaid family worker | 290 | 35 | 0 | 216 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 1 |
| FEMALE % | 20,4 | 48,6 | 25,6 | 17,4 | 7,8 | 3,4 | 6,7 | 90,2 |
| Regular employee | 22,8 | 20,0 | 25,7 | 21,5 | | | 6,3 | 83,3 |
| Casual employee | 21,0 | 55,1 | 15,4 | 11,3 | | | 9,5 | 95,6 |
| Employer | 4,9 | 4,2 | | 4,9 | | | | |
| Self employed | 10,9 | 31,0 | | 4,8 | 3,8 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 84,1 |
| Unpaid family worker | 43,6 | 77,7 | | 28,5 | 33,3 | 15,4 | 12,5 | 87,5 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Employment by status in employment and location of workplace, Rural, 2002
15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | Field | Public | Private | Market place | Mobile | Irregular place | At home |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| TOTAL | 10243 | 6941 | 930 | 1775 | 21 | 52 | 452 | 72 |
| Regular employee | 1897 | 18 | 908 | 941 | 0 | 1 | 22 | 7 |
| Casual employee | 628 | 268 | 22 | 116 | 1 | 3 | 192 | 26 |
| Employer | 238 | 50 | 0 | 178 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Self employed | 3539 | 2856 | 0 | 397 | 19 | 42 | 199 | 26 |
| Unpaid family worker | 3941 | 3749 | 0 | 143 | 1 | 6 | 29 | 13 |
| FEMALE | 3855 | 3440 | 106 | 233 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 58 |
| Regular employee | 279 | 1 | 102 | 169 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Casual employee | 157 | 109 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 25 |
| Employer | 15 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Self employed | 594 | 562 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 16 |
| Unpaid family worker | 2810 | 2760 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 10 |
| MALE | 6388 | 3501 | 824 | 1542 | 19 | 50 | 436 | 14 |
| Regular employee | 1618 | 17 | 806 | 772 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 0 |
| Casual employee | 471 | 159 | 18 | 101 | 1 | 3 | 187 | 1 |
| Employer | 223 | 42 | 0 | 170 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Self employed | 2945 | 2294 | 0 | 386 | 17 | 40 | 198 | 10 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1131 | 989 | 0 | 113 | 1 | 6 | 20 | 3 |
| FEMALE % | 37,6 | 49,6 | 11,4 | 13,1 | 9,5 | 1,9 | 3,3 | 80,6 |
| Regular employee | 14,7 | 5,6 | 11,2 | 18,0 | | | 4,5 | 100,0 |
| Casual employee | 25,0 | 40,7 | 18,2 | 12,9 | | | 2,6 | 96,2 |
| Employer | 6,3 | 16,0 | | 4,5 | | | | |
| Self employed | 16,8 | 19,7 | | 2,8 | 10,5 | 4,8 | 0,5 | 61,5 |
| Unpaid family worker | 71,3 | 73,6 | | 21,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 31,0 | 76,9 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Employment by size of workplace and status in employment, Turkey, 2002 15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Size of workplace(person) | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5-9 | 10-24 | 25-49 | 50+ |
| Total | 21355 | 2802 | 4215 | 2654 | 1884 | 2824 | 1328 | 1565 | 4083 |
| Regular employee | 8978 | 202 | 422 | 475 | 386 | 1047 | 1043 | 1431 | 3972 |
| Casual employee | 1647 | 356 | 256 | 222 | 144 | 372 | 146 | 78 | 73 |
| Employer | 1186 | 0 | 351 | 286 | 160 | 248 | 78 | 39 | 24 |
| Self employed | 5089 | 2244 | 1701 | 586 | 306 | 223 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| Unpaid family worker | 4455 | 0 | 1485 | 1085 | 888 | 934 | 48 | 8 | 7 |
| FEMALE | 6120 | 699 | 1462 | 862 | 649 | 830 | 294 | 380 | 944 |
| Regular employee | 1893 | 34 | 61 | 63 | 57 | 177 | 227 | 354 | 920 |
| Casual employee | 370 | 154 | 28 | 26 | 13 | 69 | 39 | 22 | 19 |
| Employer | 60 | 0 | 25 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Self employed | 763 | 511 | 160 | 63 | 19 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 3034 | 0 | 1188 | 694 | 554 | 565 | 26 | 3 | 4 |
| MALE | 15235 | 2103 | 2753 | 1792 | 1235 | 1994 | 1034 | 1185 | 3139 |
| Regular employee | 7085 | 168 | 361 | 412 | 329 | 870 | 816 | 1077 | 3052 |
| Casual employee | 1277 | 202 | 228 | 196 | 131 | 303 | 107 | 56 | 54 |
| Employer | 1126 | 0 | 326 | 270 | 154 | 238 | 76 | 39 | 23 |
| Self employed | 4326 | 1733 | 1541 | 523 | 287 | 214 | 13 | 8 | 7 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1421 | 0 | 297 | 391 | 334 | 369 | 22 | 5 | 3 |
| FEMALE % | 28,7 | 24,9 | 34,7 | 32,5 | 34,4 | 29,4 | 22,1 | | 23,1 |
| Regular employee | 21,1 | 16,8 | 14,5 | 13,3 | | | 21,8 | | 23,2 |
| Casual employee | 22,5 | 43,3 | 10,9 | 11,7 | | | 26,7 | | 26,0 |
| Employer | 5,1 | | | 5,6 | | | | | |
| Self employed | 15,0 | 22,8 | | 10,8 | 6,2 | 4,0 | | | |
| Unpaid family worker | 68,1 | | | 64,0 | 62,4 | 60,5 | 54,2 | | 57,1 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

**Employment by size of workplace and status in employment, Urban, 2002
15 years old and over, ('000)**

| | Size of workplace(person) | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5-9 | 10-24 | 25-49 | 50+ |
| Total | 11111 | 1384 | 1332 | 946 | 622 | 1325 | 935 | 1192 | 3375 |
| Regular employee | 7082 | 102 | 310 | 362 | 302 | 822 | 767 | 1103 | 3314 |
| Casual employee | 1017 | 258 | 157 | 138 | 85 | 214 | 82 | 48 | 35 |
| Employer | 948 | 0 | 275 | 225 | 127 | 199 | 67 | 34 | 21 |
| Self employed | 1549 | 1024 | 362 | 93 | 34 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Unpaid family worker | 515 | 0 | 228 | 128 | 74 | 67 | 13 | 3 | 2 |
| FEMALE | 2268 | 284 | 221 | 129 | 89 | 209 | 211 | 320 | 805 |
| Regular employee | 1615 | 23 | 51 | 54 | 48 | 148 | 188 | 309 | 794 |
| Casual employee | 214 | 128 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 9 |
| Employer | 46 | 0 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Self employed | 169 | 133 | 27 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 224 | 0 | 112 | 45 | 31 | 30 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| MALE | 8843 | 1100 | 1111 | 817 | 533 | 1116 | 724 | 872 | 2570 |
| Regular employee | 5467 | 79 | 259 | 308 | 254 | 674 | 579 | 794 | 2520 |
| Casual employee | 803 | 130 | 146 | 127 | 80 | 191 | 66 | 37 | 26 |
| Employer | 902 | 0 | 255 | 213 | 123 | 192 | 65 | 34 | 20 |
| Self employed | 1380 | 891 | 335 | 86 | 33 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Unpaid family worker | 291 | 0 | 116 | 83 | 43 | 37 | 8 | 3 | 1 |
| FEMALE % | 20,4 | 20,5 | 16,6 | 13,6 | 14,3 | 15,8 | 22,6 | | 23,9 |
| Regular employee | 22,8 | 22,5 | 16,5 | 14,9 | | | 24,5 | | 24,0 |
| Casual employee | 21,0 | 49,6 | 7,0 | 8,0 | | | 19,5 | | 25,7 |
| Employer | 4,9 | | | 5,3 | | | | | |
| Self employed | 10,9 | 13,0 | | 7,5 | 2,9 | 4,3 | | | |
| Unpaid family worker | 43,5 | | | 35,2 | 41,9 | 44,8 | 38,5 | | 50,0 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Employment by size of workplace and status in employment, Rural, 2002 15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Size of workplace(person) | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5-9 | 10-24 | 25-49 | 50+ |
| Total | 10244 | 1418 | 2883 | 1708 | 1262 | 1499 | 393 | 373 | 708 |
| Regular employee | 1896 | 100 | 112 | 113 | 84 | 225 | 276 | 328 | 658 |
| Casual employee | 630 | 98 | 99 | 84 | 59 | 158 | 64 | 30 | 38 |
| Employer | 238 | 0 | 76 | 61 | 33 | 49 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Self employed | 3540 | 1220 | 1339 | 493 | 272 | 200 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Unpaid family worker | 3940 | 0 | 1257 | 957 | 814 | 867 | 35 | 5 | 5 |
| FEMALE | 3852 | 415 | 1241 | 733 | 560 | 621 | 83 | 60 | 139 |
| Regular employee | 278 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 29 | 39 | 45 | 126 |
| Casual employee | 156 | 26 | 17 | 15 | 8 | 46 | 23 | 11 | 10 |
| Employer | 14 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Self employed | 594 | 378 | 133 | 56 | 18 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 2810 | 0 | 1076 | 649 | 523 | 535 | 21 | 3 | 3 |
| MALE | 6392 | 1003 | 1642 | 975 | 702 | 878 | 310 | 313 | 569 |
| Regular employee | 1618 | 89 | 102 | 104 | 75 | 196 | 237 | 283 | 532 |
| Casual employee | 474 | 72 | 82 | 69 | 51 | 112 | 41 | 19 | 28 |
| Employer | 224 | 0 | 71 | 57 | 31 | 46 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Self employed | 2946 | 842 | 1206 | 437 | 254 | 192 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1130 | 0 | 181 | 308 | 291 | 332 | 14 | 2 | 2 |
| FEMALE % | 37,6 | 29,3 | 43,0 | 42,9 | 44,4 | 41,4 | 21,1 | 16,1 | 19,6 |
| Regular employee | 14,7 | 11,0 | 8,9 | 8,0 | 10,7 | 12,9 | 14,1 | 13,7 | 19,1 |
| Casual employee | 24,8 | 26,5 | 17,2 | 17,9 | 13,6 | 29,1 | 35,9 | 36,7 | 26,3 |
| Employer | 5,9 | | 6,6 | 6,6 | 6,1 | 6,1 | | | |
| Self employed | 16,8 | 31,0 | 9,9 | 11,4 | 6,6 | 4,0 | | 20,0 | |
| Unpaid family worker | 71,3 | | 85,6 | 67,8 | 64,3 | 61,7 | 60,0 | 60,0 | 60,0 |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SLS, 2002

Employment by status in employment and status in social security registration, Turkey, 2002
15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | Status in registration | | | | Other |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Social Security Institution | Retirement Fund | Self Employment Institution | Not registered | |
| Total | 21355 | 5574 | 2138 | 2496 | 11131 | 15 |
| Regular employee | 8979 | 5080 | 2138 | 3 | 1751 | 7 |
| Casual employee | 1646 | 170 | | | 1474 | 1 |
| Employer | 1186 | 107 | | 854 | 223 | 2 |
| Self employed | 5089 | 139 | | 1636 | 3309 | 5 |
| Unpaid family worker | 4455 | 78 | | 3 | 4374 | 0 |
| FEMALE | 6122 | 1044 | 559 | 76 | 4439 | 2 |
| Regular employee | 1893 | 988 | 559 | | 344 | 2 |
| Casual employee | 371 | 18 | | | 353 | |
| Employer | 61 | 7 | | 37 | 16 | |
| Self employed | 763 | 5 | | 39 | 719 | |
| Unpaid family worker | 3034 | 26 | | | 3007 | |
| MALE | 15233 | 4530 | 1579 | 2420 | 6692 | 13 |
| Regular employee | 7086 | 4092 | 1579 | 3 | 1407 | 5 |
| Casual employee | 1275 | 152 | 0 | - | 1121 | 1 |
| Employer | 1125 | 100 | - | 817 | 207 | 2 |
| Self employed | 4326 | 134 | - | 1597 | 2590 | 5 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1421 | 52 | - | 3 | 1367 | - |
| FEMALE % | 28,7 | 18,7 | 26,1 | 3,0 | 39,9 | 13,3 |
| Regular employee | 21,1 | 19,4 | 26,1 | | | |
| Casual employee | 22,5 | 10,6 | | | | |
| Employer | 5,1 | 6,5 | | 4,3 | | |
| Self employed | 15,0 | 3,6 | | 2,4 | 21,7 | |
| Unpaid family worker | 68,1 | 33,3 | | 0,0 | 68,7 | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Employment by status in employment and status in social security registration, Urban, 2002
15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | Status in registration | | | | Other |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Social Security Institution | Retirement Fund | Self Employment Institution | Not registered | |
| Total | 11111 | 4446 | 1592 | 1370 | 3692 | 12 |
| Regular employee | 7082 | 4094 | 1592 | | 1390 | 6 |
| Casual employee | 1017 | 122 | | | 894 | 1 |
| Employer | 948 | 93 | | 701 | 153 | 2 |
| Self employed | 1550 | 81 | | 669 | 797 | 3 |
| Unpaid family worker | 514 | 56 | | | 458 | |
| FEMALE | 2267 | 884 | 477 | 55 | 846 | 2 |
| Regular employee | 1614 | 847 | 477 | | 288 | 2 |
| Casual employee | 214 | 12 | | | 201 | |
| Employer | 46 | 6 | | 33 | 7 | |
| Self employed | 169 | 3 | | 22 | 143 | |
| Unpaid family worker | 224 | 16 | | | 207 | |
| MALE | 8844 | 3562 | 1115 | 1315 | 2846 | 10 |
| Regular employee | 5468 | 3247 | 1115 | | 1102 | 4 |
| Casual employee | 803 | 110 | | | 693 | 1 |
| Employer | 902 | 87 | | 668 | 146 | 2 |
| Self employed | 1381 | 78 | | 647 | 654 | 3 |
| Unpaid family worker | 290 | 40 | | | 251 | |
| <i>FEMALE %</i> | <i>20,4</i> | <i>19,9</i> | <i>30,0</i> | <i>4,0</i> | <i>22,9</i> | <i>16,7</i> |
| Regular employee | 22,8 | 20,7 | 30,0 | | | |
| Casual employee | 21,0 | 9,8 | | | | |
| Employer | 4,9 | 6,5 | | 4,7 | | |
| Self employed | 10,9 | 3,7 | | 3,3 | 17,9 | 0,0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 43,6 | 28,6 | | | 45,2 | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Employment by status in employment and status in social security registration, Rural, 2002
15 years old and over, ('000)

| | Total | Status in registration | | | | Other |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|
| | | Social Security Institution | Retirement Fund | Self Employment Institution | Not registered | |
| Total | 10243 | 1127 | 547 | 1125 | 7440 | 3 |
| Regular employee | 1897 | 985 | 547 | 3 | 361 | 1 |
| Casual employee | 628 | 48 | | | 580 | |
| Employer | 238 | 14 | | 153 | 71 | |
| Self employed | 3539 | 58 | | 967 | 2512 | 2 |
| Unpaid family worker | 3941 | 22 | | 2 | 3916 | |
| FEMALE | 3855 | 160 | 82 | 21 | 3592 | |
| Regular employee | 279 | 141 | 82 | | 56 | |
| Casual employee | 157 | 6 | | | 152 | |
| Employer | 15 | 1 | | 4 | 9 | |
| Self employed | 594 | 2 | | 17 | 575 | |
| Unpaid family worker | 2810 | 10 | | | 2800 | |
| MALE | 6387 | 967 | 465 | 1104 | 3849 | 3 |
| Regular employee | 1618 | 844 | 465 | 3 | 306 | 1 |
| Casual employee | 471 | 42 | | | 429 | |
| Employer | 223 | 13 | | 149 | 61 | |
| Self employed | 2945 | 56 | | 950 | 1937 | 2 |
| Unpaid family worker | 1130 | 12 | | 2 | 1116 | |
| FEMALE % | 37,6 | 14,2 | 15,0 | 1,9 | 48,3 | |
| Regular employee | 14,7 | 14,3 | 15,0 | 0,0 | | |
| Casual employee | 25,0 | 12,5 | | | | |
| Employer | 6,3 | 7,1 | | 2,6 | | |
| Self employed | 16,8 | 3,4 | | 1,8 | 22,9 | |
| Unpaid family worker | 71,3 | 45,5 | | 0,0 | 71,5 | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Self employed or employers in informal sector by economic activity and social security registration, Turkey, 2002

15 years and over, ('000)

| | Status in registration | | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| | Total | Social | Self | Not registered | Other |
| | | Security | Employment | | |
| TOTAL | 4347 | 78 | 1106 | 3160 | 2 |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 3094 | 33 | 632 | 2428 | 1 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Manufacturing | 198 | 5 | 72 | 122 | |
| Construction | 102 | 9 | 15 | 78 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 644 | 21 | 233 | 389 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | 195 | 6 | 104 | 84 | 1 |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | 24 | 2 | 10 | 12 | |
| Community, social and personal services | 87 | 2 | 39 | 46 | |
| FEMALE | 732 | 3 | 22 | 709 | 0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 628 | 1 | 7 | 621 | 0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Manufacturing | 61 | | 3 | 58 | |
| Construction | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 21 | | 5 | 15 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | 1 | | 1 | | 0 |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Community, social and personal services | 17 | 1 | 5 | 11 | |
| FEMALE % | 16,8 | 3,8 | 2,0 | 22,4 | 0,0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 20,3 | 3,0 | 1,1 | 25,6 | 0,0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 33,3 | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 30,8 | | 4,2 | 47,5 | |
| Construction | 1,0 | | | 1,3 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 3,3 | | 2,1 | 3,9 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | 0,5 | | 1,0 | | 0,0 |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | 16,7 | 50,0 | 10,0 | 16,7 | |
| Community, social and personal services | 19,5 | 50,0 | 12,8 | 23,9 | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Informal sector: Informal sector is defined as all non-agricultural economic units which are unincorporated (establishment whose legal position is individual ownership or simple partnership), paying lump sum tax at all and working with 1-9 engaged persons.

Self employed or employers in informal sector by economic activity and social security registration, Urban, 2002

15 years and over, ('000)

| | Status in registration | | | | Other |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | Total | Social Security Institution | Self Employment Institution | Not registered | |
| TOTAL | 1028 | 36 | 305 | 687 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 232 | 3 | 49 | 181 | |
| Mining and quarrying | 1 | 0 | | 1 | |
| Manufacturing | 110 | 3 | 35 | 71 | |
| Construction | 76 | 7 | 11 | 57 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 438 | 14 | 136 | 288 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | 93 | 5 | 47 | 41 | |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | 19 | 2 | 7 | 10 | |
| Community, social and personal services | 59 | 2 | 20 | 38 | |
| FEMALE | 147 | 2 | 9 | 126 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 68 | | | 68 | |
| Mining and quarrying | | | | 1 | |
| Manufacturing | 46 | | 2 | 44 | |
| Construction | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 14 | | 3 | 11 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | | | | | |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Community, social and personal services | 14 | 1 | 3 | | |
| FEMALE % | 14,3 | 5,6 | 3,0 | 18,3 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 29,3 | | | 37,6 | |
| Mining and quarrying | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 41,8 | | 5,7 | 62,0 | |
| Construction | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 3,2 | | 2,2 | 3,8 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | | | | | |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | 21,1 | 50,0 | 14,3 | 20,0 | |
| Community, social and personal services | 23,7 | 50,0 | 15,0 | | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, S I S, 2002

Self employed or employers in informal sector by economic activity and social security registration, Rural, 2002
15 years and over, ('000)

| | Status in registration | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|
| | Total | Social Security Institution | Self Employment Institution | Not registered | Other |
| TOTAL | 3319 | 43 | 800 | 2479 | 2 |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 2862 | 30 | 583 | 2247 | 1 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Manufacturing | 88 | 2 | 36 | 50 | |
| Construction | 26 | 2 | 4 | 20 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 206 | 7 | 97 | 101 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | 101 | 2 | 56 | 43 | 1 |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | 5 | | 3 | 9 | |
| Community, social and personal services | 29 | | 20 | 9 | |
| FEMALE | 586 | 1 | 11 | 573 | 0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 560 | 1 | 6 | 553 | 0 |
| Mining and quarrying | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 15 | | 1 | 14 | |
| Construction | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 7 | | 2 | 4 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | | | | | 0 |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | | | | | |
| Community, social and personal services | 3 | | 2 | 1 | |
| FEMALE % | 17,7 | 2,3 | 1,4 | 23,1 | 0,0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing | 19,6 | 3,3 | 1,0 | 24,6 | 0,0 |
| Mining and quarrying | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 17,0 | | 2,8 | 28,0 | |
| Construction | 3,8 | | | 5,0 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade,restaurants and hotels | 3,4 | | 2,1 | 4,0 | |
| Transportation, communication and storage | | | | | 0,0 |
| Finance,insurance,real estate and business services | | | | | |
| Community, social and personal services | 10,3 | | 10,0 | 11,1 | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Informal sector: Informal sector is defined as all non-agricultural economic units which are unincorporated (establishment whose legal position is individual ownership or simple partnership), paying lump sum tax at all and working with 1-9 engaged persons.

Self employed or employers in informal sector by size of workplace and status in registration, Turkey, 2002

15 years old and over, (000)

| Size of workplace (person) | Total | Status in registration | | | | Other |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | | Social Security Institution | Self Employment Institution | Not registered | | |
| | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 4347 | 79 | 1106 | 3161 | 1 | |
| 1 | 1703 | 30 | 406 | 1266 | 1 | |
| 2 | 1501 | 25 | 403 | 1073 | | |
| 3 | 581 | 13 | 157 | 411 | | |
| 4 | 310 | 6 | 81 | 223 | | |
| 5-9 | 252 | 5 | 59 | 188 | | |
| FEMALE | 732 | 3 | 21 | 708 | 0 | |
| 1 | 479 | 2 | 10 | 467 | 0 | |
| 2 | 156 | | 6 | 150 | | |
| 3 | 66 | 1 | 4 | 61 | | |
| 4 | 19 | | 1 | 18 | | |
| 5-9 | 12 | | | 12 | | |
| FEMALE % | 16,8 | 3,8 | 1,9 | 22,4 | 0,0 | |
| 1 | 28,1 | 6,7 | 2,5 | 36,9 | 0,0 | |
| 2 | 10,4 | | 1,5 | 14,0 | | |
| 3 | 11,4 | 7,7 | 2,5 | 14,8 | | |
| 4 | 6,1 | | 1,2 | 8,1 | | |
| 5-9 | 4,8 | | 0,0 | 6,4 | | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Informal sector: Informal sector is defined as all non-agricultural economic units which are unincorporated (establishment whose legal position is individual ownership or simple partnership), paying lump sum tax at all and working with 1-9 engaged persons.

Self employed or employers in informal sector by size of workplace and status in registration, Urban, 2002

15 years old and over, (000)

| Size of workplace (person) | Total | Status in registration | | | Other |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | Social | Self | Not registered | |
| | | Security Institution | Employment Institution | | |
| TOTAL | 1027 | 36 | 305 | 687 | |
| 1 | 656 | 18 | 157 | 481 | |
| 2 | 223 | 8 | 87 | 129 | |
| 3 | 80 | 5 | 35 | 41 | |
| 4 | 33 | 2 | 14 | 17 | |
| 5-9 | 34 | 3 | 13 | 18 | |
| FEMALE | 147 | 1 | 10 | 135 | |
| 1 | 111 | 1 | 4 | 107 | |
| 2 | 24 | | 3 | 20 | |
| 3 | 8 | | 2 | 6 | |
| 4 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 5-9 | 2 | | | 2 | |
| FEMALE % | | | | | |
| 1 | 14,3 | 2,8 | 3,3 | 19,7 | |
| 2 | 16,9 | 5,6 | 2,5 | 22,2 | |
| 3 | 10,8 | | 3,4 | 15,5 | |
| 4 | 10,0 | | 5,7 | 14,6 | |
| 5-9 | 3,0 | | | 5,9 | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002

Self employed or employers in informal sector by size of workplace and status in registration, Rural, 2002

15 years old and over, (000)

| Size of workplace (person) | Total | Status in registration | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|
| | | Social Security Institution | Self Employment Institution | Not registered | Other |
| TOTAL | 3319 | 43 | 801 | 2474 | 1 |
| 1 | 1047 | 12 | 249 | 785 | 1 |
| 2 | 1278 | 17 | 316 | 945 | |
| 3 | 501 | 8 | 122 | 370 | |
| 4 | 277 | 4 | 67 | 206 | |
| 5-9 | 217 | 2 | 45 | 169 | |
| FEMALE | 586 | 2 | 11 | 573 | 0 |
| 1 | 367 | 1 | 6 | 360 | 0 |
| 2 | 133 | | 2 | 130 | |
| 3 | 58 | 1 | 2 | 55 | |
| 4 | 17 | | 1 | 17 | |
| 5-9 | 11 | | | 11 | |
| FEMALE % | 17,7 | 4,7 | 1,4 | 23,2 | 0,0 |
| 1 | 35,1 | 8,3 | 2,4 | 45,9 | 0,0 |
| 2 | 10,4 | | 0,6 | 13,8 | |
| 3 | 11,6 | 12,5 | 1,6 | 14,9 | |
| 4 | 6,1 | | 1,5 | 8,3 | |
| 5-9 | 5,1 | | | 6,5 | |

Source: Household Labour Force Statistic, SIS, 2002